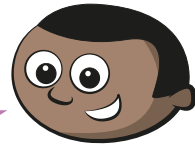


# Multiples of 10, 100 and 1,000

1 Mo is multiplying numbers by 20

To multiply by 20, I multiply first by 2 and then by 10



a) Use Mo's method to complete the multiplication sentences.

$7 \times 20 = \square$

$12 \times 20 = \square$

$20 \times 134 = \square$

b) Would you get the same answer if you multiplied by 10 first and then by 2? \_\_\_\_\_

Write an example.

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2 Complete the sentences.

a) To multiply by 50, you multiply by 5 first and then by  $\square$

b) To multiply by 200, you multiply by  $\square$  first and then by  $\square$

c) To multiply by 7,000 you multiply by  $\square$  first and then by  $\square$

3 Complete the multiplication sentences.  
Show all the steps in your thinking.

a)  $7 \times 500 = \square$

b)  $6,000 \times 8 = \square$

c)  $300 \times 90 = \square$

d)  $500 \times 300 = \square$

4 Complete the calculations.

a)  $300 \times \square = 9,000$

d)  $\square \times 90 = 27,000$

b)  $6,000 \times \square = 18,000$

e)  $500 \times 60 = \square$

c)  $700 \times \square = 28,000$

f)  $8,000 \times \square = 720,000$

5

$42 \times 3 = 126$

Use this fact to solve the calculations.

a)  $42 \times 30 = \square$

c)  $300 \times 42 = \square$

b)  $420 \times 3 = \square$

d)  $42 \times 3,000 = \square$



6 Here are two methods to solve  $16 \times 50$

**Method 1**

$$16 \times 10 \times 5$$

$$= 160 \times 5$$

$$= 800$$

**Method 2**

$$16 \times 5 \times 10$$

$$= 80 \times 10$$

$$= 800$$

a) What is the same about the methods?

What is different?

b) What other method could you use to multiply by 50?

Show your method.

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c) Share your method with a partner.



7 Jack and Mo are calculating  $3,500 \div 70$

**Jack's workings**

$$3,500 \div 10 = 350$$

$$350 \times 7 = 2,450$$

**Mo's workings**

$$3,500 \div 10 = 350$$

$$350 \div 7 = 50$$

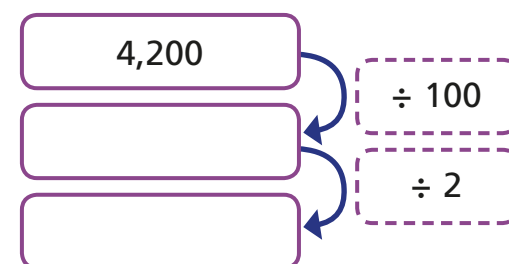
a) Whose workings are correct? \_\_\_\_\_

b) What mistake has the other person made?

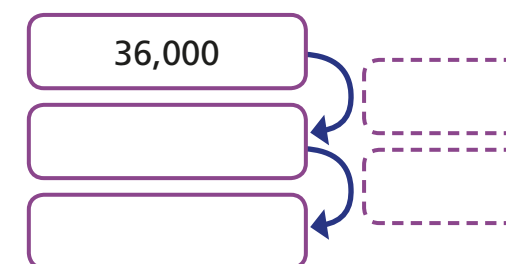


8 Complete the division diagrams.

a)  $4,200 \div 200$



b)  $36,000 \div 6,000$



Complete the division sentences.

c)  $3,200 \div 80 = \square$

d)  $72,000 \div 9,000 = \square$

$$3,200 \div 800 = \square$$

$$72,000 \div 900 = \square$$

$$72,000 \div 90 = \square$$

9 Match the calculations to the answers.

One has been done for you.

$$8 \times 40$$

$$3,200$$

$$3,200 \div 80$$

$$320$$

$$4 \times 800$$

$$40$$

$$32,000 \div 40$$

$$800$$

10 The answer is 400

What could the question be?

Write 4 division and 4 multiplication questions.

Ask a partner to check your questions.

